Score-P – A Joint Performance Measurement Run-Time Infrastructure for Periscope, Scalasca, TAU, and Vampir

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Score-P
Scalable performance measurement infrastructure for parallel codes

Congratulations!?

- If you made it this far, you successfully used Score-P to
  - instrument the application
  - analyze its execution with a summary measurement, and
  - examine it with one of the interactive analysis report explorer GUIs
- ... revealing the call-path profile annotated with
  - the "Time" metric
  - Visit counts
  - MPI message statistics (bytes sent/received)
- ... but how ***good*** was the measurement?
  - The measured execution produced the desired valid result
  - however, the execution took rather longer than expected!
    - even when ignoring measurement start-up/completion, therefore
    - it was probably dilated by instrumentation/measurement overhead

Performance analysis steps

- 0.0 Reference preparation for validation

- 1.0 Program instrumentation
- 1.1 Summary measurement collection
- 1.2 Summary analysis report examination

- 2.0 Summary experiment scoring
- 2.1 Summary measurement collection with filtering
- 2.2 Filtered summary analysis report examination

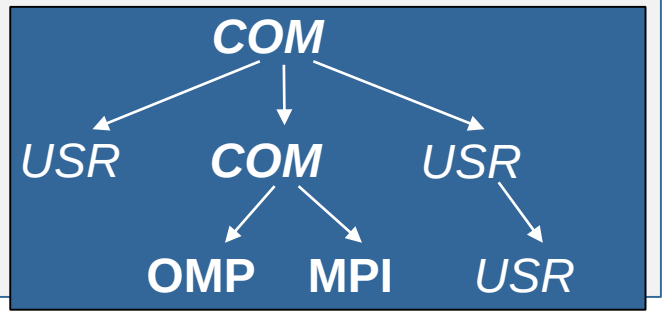
- 3.0 Event trace collection
- 3.1 Event trace examination & analysis

BT-MZ summary analysis result scoring

```
% scorep-score scorep_bt-mz_sum/profile.cubex

Estimated aggregate size of event trace:                   161GB
Estimated requirements for largest trace buffer (max_buf): 11GB
Estimated memory requirements (SCOREP_TOTAL_MEMORY):       11GB
(warning: The memory requirements cannot be satisfied by Score-P to avoid
 intermediate flushes when tracing. Set SCOREP_TOTAL_MEMORY=4G to get the
 maximum supported memory or reduce requirements using USR regions filters.)

flt     type     max_buf[B]        visits time[s] time[%] time/visit[us]  region
         ALL 10,812,127,459 6,597,418,411 2234.06   100.0           0.34  ALL
         USR 10,754,591,276 6,574,805,745  865.62    38.7           0.13  USR
         OMP     55,782,528    21,743,616 1353.41    60.6          62.24  OMP
         COM      1,178,450       725,200    2.32     0.1           3.19  COM
         MPI        616,168       143,834   12.72     0.6          88.43  MPI
      SCOREP             41            16    0.00     0.0          55.94  SCOREP
```



- Report scoring as textual output

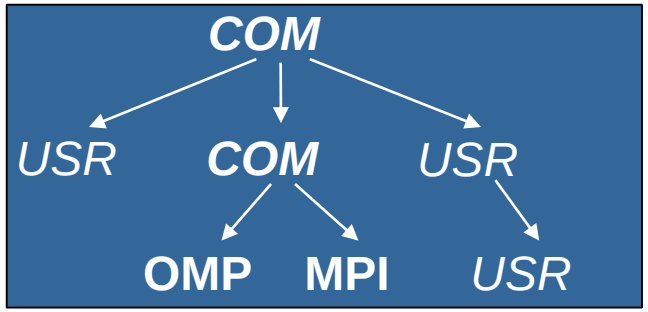
161 GB total memory
11 GB per rank!

- Region/callpath classification
  - **MPI** pure MPI functions
  - **OMP** pure OpenMP regions
  - **USR** user-level computation
  - **COM** "combined" USR+OpenMP/MPI
  - **ALL** aggregate of all region types

BT-MZ summary analysis report breakdown

```
% scorep-score -r scorep_bt-mz_sum/profile.cubex
  [...]
  [...]
flt     type     max_buf[B]        visits time[s] time[%] time/visit[us]  region
        ALL 10,812,127,459 6,597,418,411 2234.06   100.0           0.34  ALL
        USR 10,754,591,276 6,574,805,745  865.62    38.7           0.13  USR
        OMP     55,782,528    21,743,616 1353.41    60.6          62.24  OMP
        COM      1,178,450       725,200    2.32     0.1           3.19  COM
        MPI        616,168       143,834   12.72     0.6          88.43  MPI
    SCOREP             41            16    0.00     0.0          55.94  SCOREP

        USR  3,454,903,374 2,110,313,472  368.37    16.5           0.17  binvcrhs
        USR  3,454,903,374 2,110,313,472  256.99    11.5           0.12  matmul_sub
        USR  3,454,903,374 2,110,313,472  211.34     9.5           0.10  matvec_sub
        USR    149,170,944    87,475,200   13.09     0.6           0.15  lhsinit
        USR    149,170,944    87,475,200    9.42     0.4           0.11  binvrhs
        USR    112,148,088    68,892,672    6.40     0.3           0.09  exact_solution
```



More than
10 GB just for these
6 regions

BT-MZ summary analysis score

- Summary measurement analysis score reveals
  - Total size of event trace would be ~161 GB
  - Maximum trace buffer size would be ~11 GB per rank
    - smaller buffer would require flushes to disk during measurement resulting in substantial perturbation
  - 99.5% of the trace requirements are for USR regions
    - purely computational routines never found on COM call-paths common to communication routines or OpenMP parallel regions
  - These USR regions contribute around 39% of total time
    - however, much of that is very likely to be measurement overhead for frequently-executed small routines
- Advisable to tune measurement configuration
  - Specify an adequate trace buffer size
  - Specify a filter file listing (USR) regions not to be measured

BT-MZ summary analysis report filtering

```
% cat ../config/scorep.filt
SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_BEGIN
  EXCLUDE
    binvcrhs*
    matmul_sub*
    matvec_sub*
    exact_solution*
    binvrhs*
    lhs*init*
    timer_*
SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_END

% scorep-score -f ../config/scorep.filt -c 2 \
      scorep_bt-mz_sum/profile.cubex

Estimated aggregate size of event trace:                   2153MB
Estimated requirements for largest trace buffer (max_buf): 135MB
Estimated memory requirements (SCOREP_TOTAL_MEMORY):       151MB
(hint: When tracing set SCOREP_TOTAL_MEMORY=151MB to avoid \
>intermediate flushes
 or reduce requirements using USR regions filters.)
```

- Report scoring with prospective filter listing 6 USR regions

2.1 GB of memory in total, 135 MB per rank!

(Including 2 metric values)

BT-MZ summary analysis report filtering

```
% scorep-score -r -f ../config/scorep.filt \
      scorep_bt-mz_sum/profile.cubex
flt     type     max_buf[B]         visits time[s] time[%] time/      region
                                                          visit[us]
 -       ALL 10,812,127,459 6,597,418,411 2234.06   100.0      0.34  ALL
 -       USR 10,754,591,276 6,574,805,745  865.62    38.7      0.13  USR
 -       OMP     55,782,528    21,743,616 1353.41    60.6     62.24  OMP
 -       COM      1,178,450       725,200    2.32     0.1      3.19  COM
 -       MPI        616,168       143,834   12.72     0.6     88.43  MPI
 -    SCOREP             41            16    0.00     0.0     55.94  SCOREP

 *       ALL     57,612,729    22,634,523 1368.45    61.3     60.46  ALL-FLT
 +       FLT 10,754,555,760 6,574,783,888  865.61    38.7      0.13  FLT
 -       OMP     55,782,528    21,743,616 1353.41    60.6     62.24  OMP-FLT
 *       COM      1,178,450       725,200    2.32     0.1      3.19  COM-FLT
 -       MPI        616,168       143,834   12.72     0.6     88.43  MPI-FLT
 *       USR         35,542        21,857    0.01     0.0      0.23  USR-FLT
 -    SCOREP             41            16    0.00     0.0     55.94  SCOREP-FLT

 +       USR  3,454,903,374 2,110,313,472  368.37    16.5      0.17  binvcrhs
 +       USR  3,454,903,374 2,110,313,472  256.99    11.5      0.12  matmul_sub
 +       USR  3,454,903,374 2,110,313,472  211.34     9.5      0.10  matvec_sub
 +       USR    149,170,944    87,475,200   13.09     0.6      0.15  lhsinit
 +       USR    149,170,944    87,475,200    9.42     0.4      0.11  binvrhs
 +       USR    112,148,088    68,892,672    6.40     0.3      0.09  exact_solution
```

- Score report breakdown by region (w/o additional metrics)

Filtered routines marked with '+'

BT-MZ filtered summary measurement

```
% cd bin.scorep
% cp ../jobscript/archer/scorep.pbs .
% cat scorep.pbs

# Score-P measurement configuration
export SCOREP_EXPERIMENT_DIRECTORY=scorep_bt-mz_sum_filter
export SCOREP_FILTERING_FILE=../config/scorep.filt
#export SCOREP_METRIC_PAPI=PAPI_TOT_INS,PAPI_TOT_CYC
#export SCOREP_METRIC_RUSAGE=ru_stime
#export SCOREP_METRIC_RUSAGE_PER_PROCESS=ru_maxrss

# Run the application
mpirun -np $NPROCS omplace -nt $OMP_NUM_THREADS $EXE

% qsub -q R_tw scorep.pbs
```

- Set new experiment directory and re-run measurement with new filter configuration
- Submit job

Score-P filtering

```
% cat ../config/scorep.filt
SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_BEGIN
  EXCLUDE
    binvcrhs*
    matmul_sub*
    matvec_sub*
    exact_solution*
    binvrhs*
    lhs*init*
    timer_*
SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_END

% export SCOREP_FILTERING_FILE=\
../config/scorep.filt
```

Region name filter block using wildcards

Apply filter

- Filtering by source file name
  - All regions in files that are excluded by the filter are ignored
- Filtering by region name
  - All regions that are excluded by the filter are ignored
  - Overruled by source file filter for excluded files
- Apply filter by
  - exporting **`SCOREP_FILTERING_FILE`** environment variable
- Apply filter at
  - Run-time
  - Compile-time (GCC-plugin only, Intel in 7.0 release)
    - Add cmd-line option **`--instrument-filter`**
    - No overhead for filtered regions but recompilation

Source file name filter block

- Keywords
  - Case-sensitive
  - `SCOREP_FILE_NAMES_BEGIN`, `SCOREP_FILE_NAMES_END`
    - Define the source file name filter block
    - Block contains `EXCLUDE`, `INCLUDE` rules
  - `EXCLUDE`, `INCLUDE` rules
    - Followed by one or multiple white-space separated source file names
    - Names can contain bash-like wildcards `*`, `?`, `[]`
    - Unlike bash, `*` may match a string that contains slashes
- `EXCLUDE`, `INCLUDE` rules are applied in sequential order
- Regions in source files that are excluded after all rules are evaluated, get filtered

```
# This is a comment
SCOREP_FILE_NAMES_BEGIN
  # by default, everything is included
  EXCLUDE */foo/bar*
  INCLUDE */filter_test.c
SCOREP_FILE_NAMES_END
```

Region name filter block

- Keywords
  - Case-sensitive
  - `SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_BEGIN`, `SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_END`
    - Define the region name filter block
    - Block contains `EXCLUDE`, `INCLUDE` rules
  - `EXCLUDE`, `INCLUDE` rules
    - Followed by one or multiple white-space separated region names
    - Names can contain bash-like wildcards `*`, `?`, `[]`
- `EXCLUDE`, `INCLUDE` rules are applied in sequential order
- Regions that are excluded after all rules are evaluated, get filtered

```
# This is a comment
SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_BEGIN
  # by default, everything is included
  EXCLUDE *
  INCLUDE bar foo
          baz
          main
SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_END
```

Region name filter block, mangling

- Name mangling
  - Filtering based on names seen by the measurement system
    - Dependent on compiler
    - Actual name may be mangled
- `scorep-score` names as starting point (e.g. `matvec_sub_`)
  - Use `*` for Fortran trailing underscore(s) for portability
  - Use `?` and `*` as needed for full signatures or overloading
  - Use `\` to escape special characters

```
void bar(int* a) {
    *a++;
}
int main() {
    int i = 42;
    bar(&i);
    return 0;
}
```

```
# filter bar:
# for gcc-plugin, scorep-score
# displays 'void bar(int*)',
# other compilers may differ

SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_BEGIN
  EXCLUDE void?bar(int?)
SCOREP_REGION_NAMES_END
```

Further information

- Community instrumentation & measurement infrastructure
  - Instrumentation (various methods)
  - Basic and advanced profile generation
  - Event trace recording
  - Online access to profiling data
- Available under 3-clause BSD open-source license
- Documentation & Sources:
  - http://www.score-p.org
- User guide also part of installation:
  - <prefix>/share/doc/scorep/{pdf,html}/
- Support and feedback: support@score-p.org
- Subscribe to news@score-p.org, to be up to date