



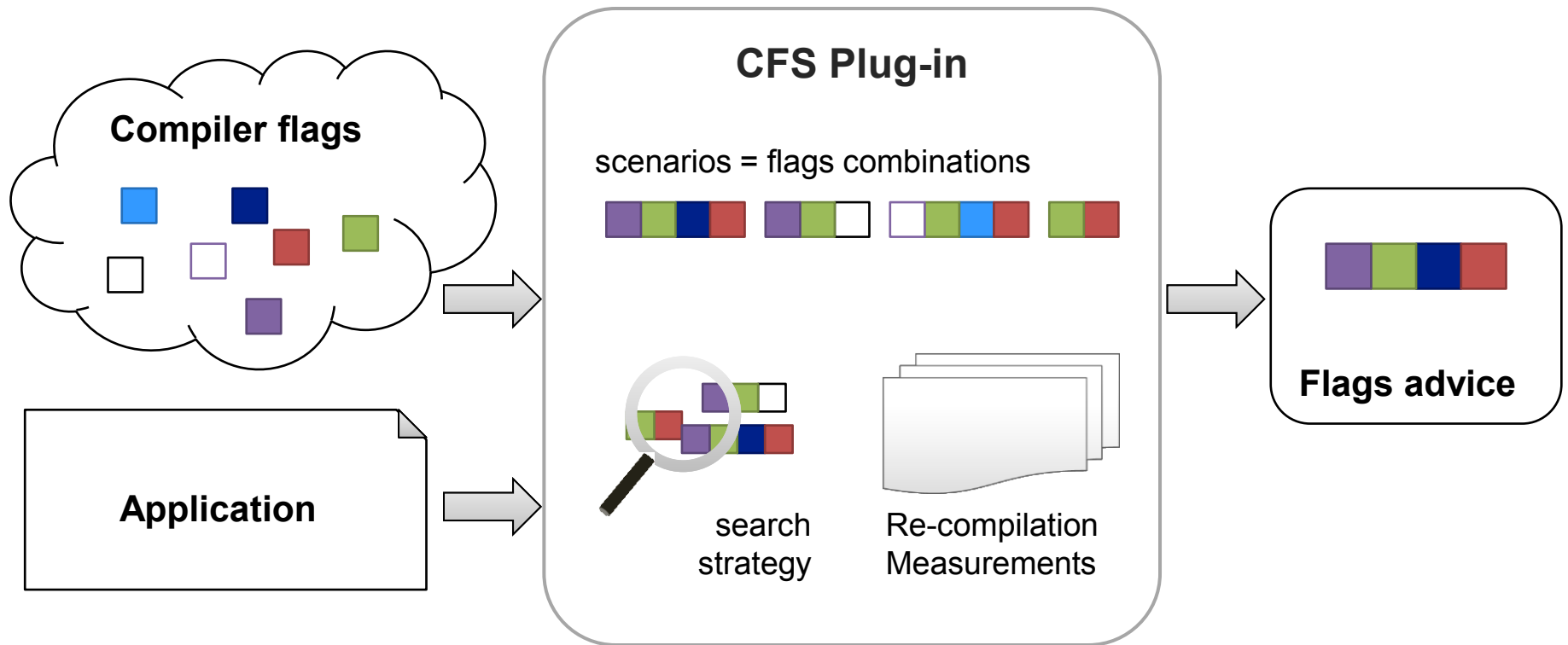
Automatic Compiler Flag Selection with Periscope

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- Scope
- Motivation
- Basic workflow
 - Can we make this faster?
- Limitations
- Hands-on exercise
- Bonus track: Workflow automation with Pathway

- **Flags** control the behavior of the compiler
 - Language version, Warning levels, **Code generation**
- **Compiler Flag Selection** is a process that systematically determines the best configuration
 - Combinations of flags → multi-dimensional search space
 - Optimization problem: Find best combination
- Applications that will benefit most:
 - Compute-bound applications
 - Single-core optimization

- Optimization potential left unused
 - Most flags are optional, programmers don't bother much
 - The effects of many flags is hard to predict
 - Specific to compiler, micro-architecture and application
 - Need a lot (often non-public) knowledge
 - Testing all possible combinations of flags is **very** cumbersome
 - Must be re-done for a different HPC system or application
- A tool can help automate this process
 - Can automatically evaluate flag combinations
 - Re-compile, re-run, log execution time
 - Tool already knows important flags for specific compilers





- Basic search strategy: **Exhaustive search**
 - Create a scenario for every possible combination of flags
 - Guaranteed to find best combination
 - Can take a long time (exponential complexity)
- How can we speed up our workflow?

- Faster search strategy: **Individual search**
 - Only creates scenarios for one flag at a time
 - Continues with best setting for this flag
 - E.g. test **-O[n]** first, then **-xhost** with best **O** setting
 - Might miss the optimal combination
 - The order of flags could be important!
 - Much faster (linear complexity)
- Intermediate solution
 - Keep the **k** best scenarios while going through the list of flags
 - See User's Guide

- Faster build times: **Selective make**
 - Time spent on re-building the application over and over can be significant
 - We don't need to re-compile the whole application for each scenario
 - User provides list of files to touch
 - With the Intel Fortran compiler, we can create list automatically
 - A script does a profile run and creates list

- It will be always too time-consuming for real-world applications
 - Must use smaller, hopefully representative data set
 - If too small, Initialization overhead dominates the run-time
 - Test the combinations of most promising flags only
 - Individual search might miss the optimal combination
- Restrictions for mixed-language applications
 - Flags should apply all compilers (e.g. Fortran, C++)

Hands-on exercises... get ready

Load required modules

- `module use ~nct00001/gpfs_projects/UNITE/tutorial/mf`
- `module load UNITE`
- `module load periscope`

Actually only required in job script, but nice for testing.

Copy the benchmark and periscope config file

- `cd ~`
- `cp -r ~nct00001/gpfs_projects/thursday_material/cfs .`
- `mv cfs/.periscope ~`
- `cd cfs`
- `unzip CFS_Demo.zip`

Check your home:

```
➤ ls -a ~  
  .  ..  cfs  .periscope
```

 **Periscope config**

Check your bin:

```
➤ cd NPB3.3-MZ-MPI/bin  
➤ ls  
  config.cfg  job.lsf
```

 **Plug-in config**

Command line for compiler flag selection:

➤ `psc_frontend --apprun=./bt-mz.W.4 --uninstrumented --
mpinumprocs=4 --tune=compilerflags`

- Hint: No need to `make` first

Use the job script and follow the output file:

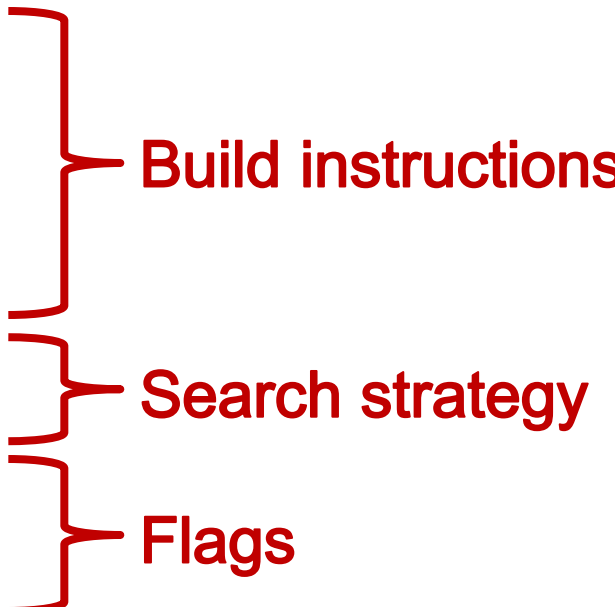
➤ `bsub < job.lsf
tail -F cfs.out`

In the meantime, let's see how CFS is configured...

```
➤ vim config.cfg
makefile_path="../";
makefile_flags_var="FFLAGS";
makefile_args="BT-MZ CLASS=W";
application_src_path="../BT-MZ";
make_selective="false";

search_algorithm="exhaustive";

tp "OPT" = "-" ["02", "03", "04"];
tp "XHOST" = "-" ["xhost", " "];
```



Build instructions

Search strategy

Flags

(In the afternoon, you can add your own flags here)

See [cfs_results.txt](#)

➤ `cat cfs_results.txt`
Optimum Scenario: 3

Compiler Flags tested:

Scenario 0 flags: " -02 -xhost "

Scenario 1 flags: " -02 - "

Scenario 2 flags: " -03 -xhost "

Scenario 3 flags: " -03 - "

Scenario 4 flags: " -04 -xhost "

Scenario 5 flags: " -04 - "

[...]

Tip: Runtime varies more widely with bigger problem classes

- Now try with bigger problem class & individual search
- CFS config
 - Modify build instructions (e.g. class A)
 - Configure **"individual"** search
- Job script
 - Change executable name
- Run & verify which combinations (scenarios) have been left out

- Now try **selective make**
 - Only re-compile performance-relevant files
 - Useful for applications with long build times
-
- Config file:
 - `make_selective="true";`
`selective_file_list="x_solve.f y_solve.f z_solve.f";`
 - Check output to verify which files are rebuilt
 - How much time is saved by that?

Bonus track: Pathway

- We develop a tool that automates performance engineering workflows
 - ... like the workflow you just performed
 - Comes with graphical workflow editor
 - Makes new performance tools more accessible
- Live demo of Pathway